



The Monadology

Infinite Monad Theory by philosopher Gottfried ∞
.Wilhelm Leibniz

XXXXXXXX XX XX

XXXX .1

XXXXXXXXXXXXX .2

XX¹XX XX²XXXX :XXXXXX XXXXX § 1

XXXXXXXX XX³XXXX XX⁴XX⁵ XX⁶XXXX⁷ :XXXX⁸XX⁹ XX¹⁰ § 2

XXXX¹ XX² XXXXXXX³ XXXXXXX⁴ XXXXXXX⁵ XX⁶ § 3

XXXX¹ XX²XXXX³ XX⁴ XX⁵XXXX⁶ :XXXX⁷ XXX § 4

XXXX¹ XXXXXXX² XX³XX⁴XX⁵ XX⁶ XX⁷XXXX⁸ :XX⁹XX¹⁰ XXX § 5

XX¹XX² XXXXXXX³ XXXXXXX⁴ XX⁵ XXXXX § 6

XX¹XXXX² XXX³XX⁴ XXX⁵XXXX⁶ XX⁷ :XX⁸XX⁹XXXX¹⁰ XXX¹¹XX¹² § 7

XX¹XX² XXXXXXX³ XXX⁴XX⁵XXXX⁶ XXXXXXX⁷ XX⁸XXXX⁹ XX¹⁰XX¹¹XX¹² § 8

XXXX¹XXXX² XXXXXXX³ XXX⁴XX⁵XXXX⁶ § 9

XXXX¹ XXX²XX³ XX⁴ XX⁵XXXX⁶ XXX⁷XX⁸ § 10

XXXX¹ XXX²XX³ XX⁴ XX⁵XXXX⁶ XX⁷XXXX⁸ § 11

XXXX¹XXXX²XX³ XXX⁴XX⁵XXXX⁶ XX⁷XX⁸ § 12

XX¹XX²XX³XX⁴ XXX⁵XX⁶ XXX⁷XX⁸ XXX⁹XXXX¹⁰ :XXXX¹¹XXXX¹²XX¹³ § 13

XXXX¹XXXX² XXXXXXX³ (XXXX⁴XX⁵) XXXXXXX⁶ XXXXX § 14

XXXX¹XX² XXX³XX⁴ XXXXXXX⁵ XX⁶ :XXXX⁷XX⁸ § 15

XX¹XX² XXXXXXX³ XX⁴XX⁵ XX⁶XXXX⁷ XX⁸XXXX § 16

XXXX¹XX² XXX³XX⁴ XXXXXXX⁵ :XXXX⁶XX⁷XX⁸ XXXXXXX § 17

XX¹XX²XX³XX⁴ XX⁵ XXXXXXX⁶ XXXXXXX⁷XXXX⁸ XXXXXXX⁹ :XXXX¹⁰XXXX¹¹ § 18

XX¹XXXX² XX³XX⁴XX⁵ XX⁶ XX⁷XXXX⁸ XXX⁹XXXX¹⁰ :XX¹¹XX¹² XX¹³XXXX¹⁴ § 19

XXXX¹XXXX² XX³XX⁴ XX⁵ XXXXXXX⁶ XXXXXXX § 20

"XX¹XXXX² XX³XXXX⁴" XX⁵ XXXXXXX⁶ XXXXXXX⁷ § 21

XXXX¹XX² XX³XXXX⁴XX⁵ XX⁶ § 22

XXXX¹XXXX²XX³XX⁴ XX⁵XX⁶XXXX⁷ XXXXXXX § 23

XXXX¹XXXX² XXXXXXX³ :XX⁴XXXX⁵XX⁶XX⁷XXXX⁸ § 24

XX¹ XXXXXXX² XXXXXXX³ XXXXXXX⁴ XXXXXXX⁵ XXXXXXX⁶ § 25

XX¹XXXX² XXXXXXX³ XX⁴XXXX⁵ :XXXX⁶XXXX⁷XX⁸ § 26

XXXX¹ XX²XXXX³ XX⁴XX⁵XXXX⁶ § 27

XXXX¹XX²XX³XX⁴XX⁵ XX⁶XXXX⁷XXXX⁸XXXX⁹ XXXXX § 28

XX¹XXXX²XX³XX⁴ :XX⁵XXXX⁶ XX⁷XXXX⁸XXXX⁹ § 29

§ 30	
§ 31	
§ 32	
§ 33	
§ 34	
§ 35	
§ 36	
§ 37	
§ 38	
§ 39	
§ 40	
§ 41	
§ 42	
§ 43	
§ 44	
§ 45	
§ 46	
§ 47	
§ 48	
§ 49	
§ 50	
§ 51	
§ 52	
§ 53	
§ 54	
§ 55	
§ 56	
§ 57	
§ 58	
§ 59	

§ 60
§ 60

§ 61

§ 62

§ 63

§ 64

§ 65

§ 66

§ 67

§ 68

§ 69

§ 70

§ 71

transmigration (metempsychosis) § 72

§ 73

§ 74

"§ 74

"§ 74

"§ 74

"§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

§ 74

xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx § 83

xxxx xx xxxxx :xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxx § 84

xxxxxxxxxx xxx :xxxx § 85

xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx § 86

xxxxx xxx xxx :xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx § 87

xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx x xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx § 88

xxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxx § 89

xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx § 90

2025 xxxxxxxx 22-x xxxxxx

[/https://il.cosmicphilosophy.org/books/leibniz-monadology](https://il.cosmicphilosophy.org/books/leibniz-monadology)

✖ ✖ ✖ ✖

[illegible]

xxx xxx (La Monadologie :**xxxxxxxxxx**) **xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx**

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXX. XXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

xx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx90-xx

$\cdot \infty$ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

,1714 x x x x x x x x 1712-x x

X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X

X X X X . X

xxxx, *Principes de la nature et de la grâce fondés en raison*, xxxx

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX, XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX

X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX, XXXXX XXXXXXXX

42- CosmicPhilosophy.org -

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX

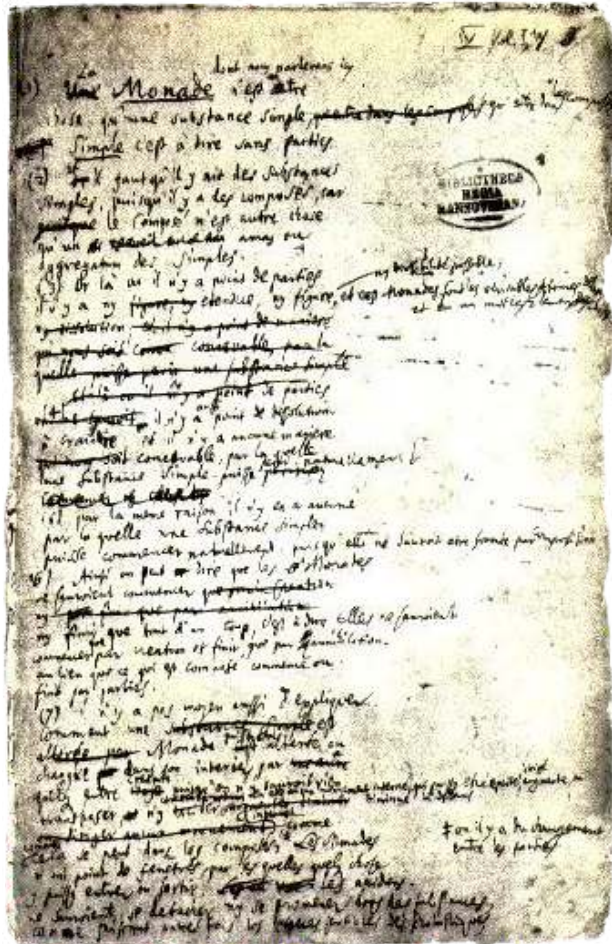
X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.2024/2025 XX

X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX, XXXXX XXXXXX .1720 XXXXX

X X X X X X X X X X



1714

Principia philosophiæ seu theses in gratiam principis Eu-
genii
conscriptæ

§ 1

xxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx ,xxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxx
xxxxxx ,xxxxxx ;xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxx
(10⁴ § ,xxxxxxxxxxxx) xxxxxx xxxxx

§ 2

xxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
x xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx ;xxxxxxx
.xxxxxxx

§ 3

,xxxxx xxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx .xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
.xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx

§ 4

xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx
(89 §) xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx

§ 5

xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
.xxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx

§ 6

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX, XXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXX, XXXXXXX, XXXX XXXX XXXX, XXXXXXXXXXX XXX
 XXXXXX; XXXXXXX XXXX XXX XXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXX XXX XXX
 .XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXX, XXXXXXXXXXX XXXX

§ 7

[illegible]

§ 8

xxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx ,xxxx xx
 xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx .xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xx
 xx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx
 xx xxxx ;xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx
 ,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
 xxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx
 xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxx ,xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
 xxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxx xxxxx ,xxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx :xxxxxx

§ 8. The Commission shall have the honor to inform the Commission of the results of its work and to submit to it a report on the progress of its work.

§ 9

§ 9. The Commission shall have the honor to inform the Commission of the results of its work and to submit to it a report on the progress of its work.

§ 10

§ 10. The Commission shall have the honor to inform the Commission of the results of its work and to submit to it a report on the progress of its work.

§ 11

§ 11. The Commission shall have the honor to inform the Commission of the results of its work and to submit to it a report on the progress of its work.

§ 12

§ 12. The Commission shall have the honor to inform the Commission of the results of its work and to submit to it a report on the progress of its work.

§ 13

[illegible]

§ 14

[illegible]

§ 15

x x
:x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x ,x x x x x x x x x x x x
x x
x x x x x x x x x x x x ,x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x
.x ,x x x x x x x x

§ 16

§ 19

xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx
xx ;xxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xx ;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx ;xxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxx
.xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 20

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx ;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx .xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxx-xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
.(64 §) xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 21

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx ;xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx .xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx :xxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ;xxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx
xxxxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxx .xxxx xxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxx
.xx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxx

§ 22

xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx
xxxx xxxxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx
;(360 §) xxxxxx xx

§ 23

xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxx
xx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx ;xxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx
xxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxx ,xxxx xxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx
(401-403 §) xxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxx

§ 24

xxxx xxx xxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxx
,xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx ,xxxx xxxxx
xx xxxxx xxxxx .xxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx
.xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx

§ 25

xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxx
xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxx
xx xxxxxxx xxx ,xxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxx
,xxxx xxxxx xxxxx .xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxx

§ 29

xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xxx .xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx ;xxxxxxx
 .xxx xx ,xxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx

§ 30

xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx
,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx ,xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxx :xxx xxxxxx xxx xx
xx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx ;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx-xxx
xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx .xxxxxxx xxx xx xxx ,xxx
xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
(⁷xx ,4 ,* xxxxxx ,xxxxxxx)

§ 31

xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx
xxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx .xxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
(196 § ,44 §) xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 32

xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx ,xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxx ;xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx
xxxxx ,xxxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xx .xxxxxxxxx
xxx ;xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx ,xxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx
.xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxx

§ 37

xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxx xxxx xxxx xxxx ,xxxxx xxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx :xxxxxxxxxx xx ,xxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxx xxxx xxxxx
xx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx
.xxxxxx

§ 38

xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxx :xxxxxxxx xxxx ,xxxxx xxxxxxx xx
(7 §) xxxxxxx

§ 39

,xxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxx xxx xxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxxx ,xxxx xxxxxxxxx xx xx ;xxxx xxxxxxx xx xxx
.xxxxxx

§ 40

,
;
.
.

§ 41

,
.
.
4,*
.

§ 42

,
.
.
.
20 §)
.

§ 43

,
.
.

XXXXXXXXXX,XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX,XXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX,XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXX XXXX
.(20 §) XXXXXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX

§ 44

.(335,184-189 §) xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 45

1. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
 2. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
 3. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
 4. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
 5. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
 6. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
 7. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
 8. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
 9. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$
 10. $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$

§ 46

[illegible]

§ 53

[illegible]

§ 54

XXXXXXX XX, XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX
 XXXXX XXXXXXX XX; XXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXX
 ,350,167,74 §) XXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX
 .(354, XXXXXXX 345,352,130,201

§ 55

[illegible]

§ 56

xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xx xxxxxxxx xx xx xxx xxx
 xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxx,xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx
 xx xxxxx,xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx
 .(130,360 §) xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx

§ 57

xxxxxx,xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx
xxx .xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx;xxxxxxx xxx
 ,xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx,xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx .xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx;xxxxx xxx,xxxxxxx xxx
 .xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx

§ 61

xxxxx,xxxx .xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx,xxxx xxxxx
 ,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx
 xxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxxx
 ,xxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx,xxx xxxxxxxxxx
 xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx
 ,xxxx xxxxxx :xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx,xxxxxxx
 xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx .xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
 xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
 xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
 xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx;xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
 :xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx,xxxxxxx
 xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx .xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
 xxxxxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
 xxxxxx
 xxx xxx,xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
 .xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 62

§ 65

xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx
[xxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxx xxxx xxxxxx, xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxx, xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx
xx xxxx xxxxxx, xxxxxxxxxx xxxx xx, xxxx xxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
xx xxxx xxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx, xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx
xx xxxx] xxxxxxx) xxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx
(195§, xxxxxxxxxx .70 §, [xxxxxxx

§ 66

xxxxxx xx, xxxxxx xx, xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx, xxxxxxxxxx xx, xxxxxx
.xxxxxx

§ 67

, xxxxxxx xxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxx xx
xxxxxx xx, xxxxxx xx xxxx xx xxxx .xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx, xxxxxxx xxxx xx
.xxxx xxxxxxxx xx

§ 68

xx, xxxx xxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxx
x; xx xxxx xxxx xxxxxx, xxxxxxxxxx xxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx, xxxxxx xxxx xxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx
.xxxxxxx xxxxxxx

§ 69

xxxx xxx,xxxxxx xx,xxx,xxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxx
xxxxxx xxx xxxxx;xxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx,xxxxxx
xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx
xxxxx,xxxxxxxx xxx xx,xxxxxx,xxxx xxxxxxxxx
.xxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx

§ 70

xxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxx xxxxx,xxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxx xx xx xxx xxxxxxxx xxx;xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx
xx xxx xxx xxxxx,xxxx xxxxx,xxxxxx,xxxxxx xxxxx
.xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xx,xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx

§ 71

xx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxx,xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxx xxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxx xx xxx xx xxxxx xxxxx,xxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx,xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx
xxx.xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx,xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx
;xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx
.xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx

§ 72

xx,xxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx
xxx;xxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx
xxxxxx xxx,xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxxx xx xxx:xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxxxx.xxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxx,xxxxxx xxxxxxxx
.xxxxxxx xxx xxxxx

§ 73

,
 ,
 ,
 .
 ,;
 .

§ 74

[illegible]

§ 75

[illegible]

§ 76

×××× ××× ××× ××××× ××× :××××× ××× ×× ××× ×× ×××
×××× ×× ××× ,×××× ××××× ××××× ××××× ××××
,×××××××× ×××× ××× ×× ×××× ;×××× ××××× ××××××
.×××××× ××××× ×××× ××× ,××× ××× ×× ×× ×××
×××××× ××××××××× × ××××× ××× ××××××××
×××××××××× ××××× ××××× ×××××××× ××××××××
.×××× ××××× ××× ×××××× × ××××××

§ 77

×××× ×××× ×× ××××) ××××× ×× ××× ×××× ×××× ××
××× ×× ××× ,×××××× ××××× ×××× ××× (×××××× ××××
×××××× ××××× ××××× ×××××××× ×× ,×××× ×××××
.×××××××× ×××××× ××××× ×× ×××××× ,×××××

§ 78

××××× ×××××× ×××××× ×× ×× ×××× ××× ×××××××
××××× ×××× ××× ××××××× ×× ×××××× ×× ××××
××××× ××× ××××× ××××× ××× ××××× ×××× .×××××××
×× ××× ×××××-×××× ××××××××× ××××× ××××××× ×××
×××× ×× ×××××××× ××××× ×××××× ,×××××××××××
.××××

§ 79

××××××××× ×××××× ×××× ××× ××××××× ××××××
×××××× ×××××× .×××××××× ××××× ,×××××× ×××××××
×××× .×××××××× ×× ×××××××× ×××××× ×××× ×××
×××××× ×× ×××× ×××××××× ×××××× ×× ×× ,×××××××
.×× ×× ×× ××××××××× ×× ,××××××××××

§ 80

×× ×××××× ××××××× ×××× ×××××××× ××× ×××× ×××××
××× ×× ×××× ×××× ××××× ×××××× ××××××,××××××
×× ××××× ××××× ××××× ××××× ×××,××× ××.×××××
×× ×× ××××× ×× ××××××× ×××× ×× ××.×××××× ×××××
.××××× ×××× ××××× ×××× ××××× ×× ×× ×××××,××××
×××××× ×××× ××× ×××,××× ×××××× ××× ××××
.××× ×××××-×××× ××××××××

§ 81

××××× ××××××× ×××××××× ××× ××××× ×× ×××××
×××××××;××× ××××× ××× ×× (××××× ×××× ×××××)
×××××× ××××××;××× ××××× ××× ×× ××××× ××××××
.×××× ×× ××××× ×××× ×××××

§ 82

×××× ×××× ××,××××××× ××××× ×× ××××××× ××××
××××× ×××××××× ××× ×××× ×××× ×× ×× ××××××
×××× ×××××) ××× ×× ××××××× ×××,××××× ×××××
×××××,××××× ×× ×× ×××××××× ××××× ×××××
×××× ××× ××× ××,(××××× ××× ×× ×× ××××××××
×××××××× ××××× ×××××,×××××××× ×××××××× ×××××
××××× ×× ××× ××,×××× ×× ×× ××× ××,×××× ×××××××
,××××××,×××××× ×××× ×××× ××;×××××× ×× ××××××
××××××××,×××××× ×××× ×××× ××××× ××× ××××××
×× ×××× ××××××× ××××××× ×××××× ×××××××
.××××××

§ 83

x x

x x x x x x x : x x x x , x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x , x x x x x x x

; x

x x x x , x

x : x x x x x x x x x x x

x x

x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x ; x x x x x x x x x x x x x x . x x x x x x

§ 84

XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXX XX XX XX , XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX , XXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX) XXXXXXXXXX XX
 . XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX , XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX

§ 85

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX, XXXXXXXXXX
 . XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX

§ 86

XXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX, XX XXXXXXXX XX
 XXXXX XXXX, XXXXX XXXXX XXXX XXXXXXXX
 XXXX XXXXXXXX XX:XXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXX XXXX, XXX XXXXXXXX XXX XXXX, XXX XXXXXXXX
 XXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXX XXXX

xx xxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xx xx .xxxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xx-xxx xxxxxxxx
.

§ 87

xxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx
xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx ,xxxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxx
 ,xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxx
74,62 §) xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx
(.247 ,130 ,112 ,248 ,118

§ 88

xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx ,xxxxx ,xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxx ;xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx
(.sqq., 110, 244-245, 340 18 §) xxxxxx xx

§ 89

xxx xx xxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx
xxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx ;xxxxxxx
 ;xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx ;xxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xx ;xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
 .xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx

§ 90

xxxx xxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxx ,xxxxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx :xxxxxx xxxx xx xxxxxx xxxx ,xxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxx xx ,xxxxxxx ;xxxxxxx xxxxxxx
 ,xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx
x ,xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxx xx xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xx xx .xxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx ;xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxx xxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx ;xxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxx
xxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xx ;xxxxxx xxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxx ,xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxx xx ,xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxx xx
xx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx ,xxxx
xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxx

.(¹⁵ x 4 ,* xxxxxx .278 § .¹⁴ x x 4 ,* xxxxxx)

xxx

.469 'xx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxx¹⁴

.x 469 'xx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxx¹⁵

CosmicPhilosophy.org

[/https://il.cosmicphilosophy.org](https://il.cosmicphilosophy.org)

2025 22-
:

GMODEbate.org 
,
,"-"
" "
.x