



The Monadology

Infinite Monad Theory by philosopher ∞
.Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX:XXXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX § 33

§ 34

§ 35

§ 36

§ 37

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 104

§ 39

§ 40

§ 41

§ 42

§ 43

§ 44

[illegible]

§ 46

[illegible]

§ 47

§ 48

X X

XXXXXXXXXXXX § 50

§ 51










\$ 52

§ 52

§ 52

§ 53

§ 54

§ 54

§ 55

§ 55

§ 56

XXXX

§ 57

§ 58

XXXXXXXXXX

59

60

X X X X X X X X X X X

XXXXXXXXXX:XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXX XXXXXXXXX § 61

XX § 62

§ 63

§ 64

xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx § 65

xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx :xxxxxx x xxxxxxx § 66

xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx :xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx § 67
xxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxx x "xxxx" xxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx x xxxxxx § 68

xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx § 69

xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx :xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx § 70
xxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx :xxxxx xxxxx xxx § 71

transmigration (metempsychosis) xx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx § 72

xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxxxx x xxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx § 73

xxxxx xxxxxx x xxxx xxxxx :xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx § 74

"xxxxxxxxxx"xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx

"xxxxxxxx"xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx

"xxxxxxxx" x xxxxxxxxxxxxx x xxxxxxx xxxxx

"xxxxxxxx" x xxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx

xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx-xx

xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx-xx

xxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx-xx

xxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx-xx

xxxxx xxxxx x xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxx :xxxxx-xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxx :xxxxx-xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxxx x xxxxxxxxxxxxxx x xxxxxx :xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx :xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx

xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxx

xxx-xxx x xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx

xxx-xxx x xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx x xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx

xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX X XXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XXXXX XXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX, XXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XXXXX XXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX, XXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX
XXX XXXXX X :XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXX
XXX XXXXX X :XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXX
XXX XX XXXXX :XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX
XXX XX XXXXX :XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXX XX
XXXXXXXXXXXX XX
XXXXXXXXXXXX XX :XXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXX XX :XXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX
XXXXXX X XXXX X XXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXX XXXX XXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXX X XXXX X XXXX :XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXX XXXX XXXX :XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX X XXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX X XXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX X XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX X XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX
...

"XXXXXXXXXX" X XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXX § 75

XXX XX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX § 76

XXXXX XXXXXXX XX XXXXX XX XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX-XX § 77

XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX :XXXXX-XXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX X XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX § 78

XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX § 79
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXX-XXX X XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX § 80

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX § 81

XXXXXXXXXXXX X XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX § 82

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXX XXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX, XXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX § 83

XXX XX XXXXX :XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX § 84

XXXXXXXXXXXX XX :XXXX § 85

XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX § 86

XXXXXX XXXX XXXX :XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX § 87

XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX X XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX § 88

XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX § 89

XXXXXXXX XXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX § 90

.1

XXXX

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX (1714) XXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX 1714-
(La Monadologie :XXXXXXXX) XXXXXXXXXX.∞ XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX



XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX 90-XX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX. XXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
.∞ XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX, XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXX

XXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX, 1714 XXXXXXXXXX XX 1712-XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
XXXX, *Principes de la nature et de la grâce fondés en raison*, XXXXX XXXXX. XXXXXXXXXX
. XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX, XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
. XXXXXXXXXX' XXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX 42-XX XXXXXXX CosmicPhilosophy.org -XX XXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX
XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX. 2024/2025 XX
XXXXXXXX, XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX. 1720 XXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
. XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX



✕ ✕ ✕ ✕ ✕ ✕ ✕ ✕ ✕ ✕ ✕

1714,

Principia philosophiæ seu theses in gratiam principis Eu-genii conscriptæ

§ 1

$\mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3, \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3, \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3, \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3$
 $(10^4 \mathbb{S}, \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3) \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3, \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3; \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3$

§ 2

[illegible]

§ 3

.XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXX ,XXXXXX XXXX ,XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXX ,XXXXXXXX XX XXXX XXXXXXXX ,XXXXXX
XXXXXX XXXX XXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX .XXXXXX

§ 4

xxxx xxx xxx xxx xx xxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xx xxx
(89 §) xxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx

§ 5

xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxx
.xxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx ,xxxx

§ 6

xxx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxxx xxxxxx
xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx ,xxxxx ,xxx xxx
.xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xxx ;xxxxxx xxx

§ 7

xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx xx
xxx ,xxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxx ;xxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx ;xxxxxx xxxxxxx xx
.xxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx .xxxxxxx
xxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxx .xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
.xxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx

§ 8

xxxxxx xxx xx xx xxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx ,xxx xx
xxx xx xxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx .xxxxxxx
xx xxx ;xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx ;xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxx xx xx xxx ,xxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxx
 ,xxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxx xx ,xxxx xxxxxx ,xxx xxxxxxx :xxxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxx ,xx xxxxx xxx xxx–xxxxxx xx xx ,xxxxxxx
.xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx

§ 9

xxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxx .xxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx
 ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx
.xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx

§ 10

xx xxx xxxxxxx,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
.xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx,xxxxxxxxxxxx

§ 11

xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx,xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx
xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
(900 § ,396 §) xxxxxxxxxx

§ 12

xxxxxx,xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xx
.xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 13

xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx .xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx;xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx,xxxxxxxxxxx
.xxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 14

,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx,xxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx
xxx,xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx .xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx,xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx .xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx,xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
.xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 15

xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx :xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx,xxxxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx,xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
.xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx,xxxxx xxxxxx

§ 16

xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx
xxxxxxx .xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx,xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx

xxxx xxx,xxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxx;xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx
.xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx

§ 17

xxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx,xxx xxx
.xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxx;xxxxxxx xxxxxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx,xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxx xx,xxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx,xx xxxxxx.xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx,xxxxxxx
xxxxxxx xx xxx. xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx,xx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxx xx xx,xxxxx. xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xx xxx xx. xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx,xxxxxxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx

(⁵ x 2,*** xxxxxx)

§ 18

xxxxxxxx xx,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx
xxxxxxxx xxx xx,(échousi to entelés) xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx,xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx (autarkeia)
(87 §) xxxxxxxxxx–xx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 19

xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx;xxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx,xx;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx;xxx xx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
.xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx

§ 20

xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xx,xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx. xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx,xxxxxxx–xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
(64 §) xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx,xxxxx

§ 21

xxxxxxx xxxxxx xx. xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxx xx xxx,xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

xxxx xx :xxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
;xxxxxxxxx xxx ,xxxxx xxx xxx xxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxx ,xxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
.xx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx .xxxx

§ 22

xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx
;(360 §) xxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxx xxxxx

§ 23

xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxx
xxxxxx xxx ;xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xx ,xx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxx ,xxxx xxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx
(401-403 §) xxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxx

§ 24

xxx xxxxx ,xxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxx
xx xxxxx xxxxx .xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx
.xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 25

xxxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx
xxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
,xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xx .xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx ,xxxx
xxxxxxx .xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxx
.xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxx

§ 26

xxxxxxxx xx xx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx .xxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx :xxxx .xx xxxxx xxxxx
(65 §,⁶xxxxxx) xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx

§ 27

xxxxxxxx .xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxx xx xxxx
xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxx xxxx xxxxx .xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
xx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
(3 xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx .367 § ,280-282 § ,189 ,174 ,170 §) xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx

§ 34

xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx
.xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx

§ 35

xx xxxxx ;xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxx xxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx ,xxx xxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx ;xxxxx xxxx xxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
(340-344 ,337 ,121-122 ,52 ,49 ,45 ,44 ,37 ,36 §) xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

§ 36

xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxx
xxx ;xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xx .xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ;xxxxxxxxxxx
.xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx

§ 37

xxx ,xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
:xxxxxxxxxxx xx ,xxx xxxxxxx xx xxx xxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxx
xx xxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
.xxxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

§ 38

,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxx
xxxxx xx xxxx :xxxxxxxx xxxx ,xxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxx
(7 §) xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

§ 39

xx ;xxx xxxxx xx xxx ,xxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx .xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxx ,xxx xxxxxxxx xx

§ 40

,xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx ,xxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx ,xx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx .xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx ;xxxxxxxx

§ 41

xxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx ;xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx ,xxx .xxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx .(x 4,* xxxxxx ,22 §) xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx

§ 42

xx xx ,xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx .xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx .xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx .(xxxxx 377 ,167 ,153 ,27-30 ,20 §) xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ 43

xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xx xxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx .xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx §) xxxxxx xxx xxxxx xx xxx ,xxxxx xxx xxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx .(20

§ 44

,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ;xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx .(335 ,184-189 §) xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx

§ 45

xxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxx xx xx (xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx) xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx .xxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx ,xxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx .xxxxxxxx x xxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx

xxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx x xx xxx xxxxxxxx xxx xx xxx .xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
 .xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xx xxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xx

§ 46

xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxx ,xxx xx
xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx ,xxx xxxxxxxx
 xxx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxx xx .xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx
 xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ;xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx
 .(380 ,351 ,335 ,185 ,180-184 §) xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxx xxx

§ 47

xx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xx
 xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
 xxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
 .(395 ,398 ,382-391 §) xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx

§ 48

xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxx ,xxx xxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxx xxx xx
xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx
 xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xx xxx .(7,149-150 §) xxxxxx xxxxx
 xxx xx .xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xx
 xxxxxxxxxxxx ;xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxx
 xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxxxx-xxxxxx xx) xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx
 .(87 §) xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxx (xx xxxxx xxxxx

§ 49

xxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
 xx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx .xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx
 .(386 ,66 ,32 §) xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx

§ 50

xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx
 .xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxx x

§ 51

xx xxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx

§ 58

×××××× ××××× ××××× ×× ×× ,×××××× ×××××× ××× ×× ××××× ×××××× ××××
,120 §) ××××××× ××××××× ××× ×× ××××× ××××××× ××× ,××××× ,××××× ×××××
(275 ,243 ,214 ,××××× 241 ,124

§ 59

:×××× ××××× ×× ××××× ×××××× (×××××× ×××× ××× ××××) ×× ××××× ×× ××
×××× (××××××××× ×××) ××××××× ×××× ,×××× ×××× ××× ×× ××
××××× ,×××× ××× ×××× ×××× ×××× ××××× ××××× ×× ×××× ,×××××××××
××××××××× ×××× ×××× ××× ××××× ××× ×××× ×× ×××× ×× .××××××× ×××
××××××× ×× ×× ××××××× ×××× ××× ××× ××× ××××××× ,××××× ×××××××××××
.××××××× ×××× ×××× ,×××××× ×× ××× ××××××× ×××

§ 60

×× ×××××× ×××× ××××××× × ××××××× ×× ××× ×× ×××××× ××× ××××× ××××
××× ×××××× ×××× ×× ×××××××× ×××××××× ××××××× .×××× ×××××× ××××××
×××× ×× ××× ××× ,××××××× ××××× ××××× ,×××××× ××× ×××××××× ,×××
×××××× ××××××× ×× ××××××× ××××× ×× ;×××××××× ××× ×× ×××××× ×××××××
××××× ×××××× ,×××××××× ××× ××××× ×× ××××× ×××××× ××××× ,××××× ×××××
;××××××××× ××× ××× ××××× ×××××× ×××××××× ×× ,×××××× ××××××××× ×× ×××
××××× ×× ×××××××× ××× ,×××××××××× ×× .××××××× ×××××× ×××××× ×× ××××
×× ×××××××× ×××××× ××××××× ××××× ×× .×××××××× ×××××××× ,××××××××
××××××××× ×××××× ×××× ×× ×××××××××× ×××××××× ×× ×× ;××××× ×× ,××××××××
.××××××××

§ 61

×× ×××××× ×× ,×××× ××××× ××××× ,××× .××××××××× ×× ××× ×××××××× ×××××××××
××××××× ×× ××××××× ×××××× ×× ×××××× ×××××× ,×××××× ×××××× ××
,×× ××××××××× ××××× ×× ×× ×××××× ×××× ×××× ×× ,××××××× ×××××× ,××××××××
×××× ××××××× ×××××××××× ×× ××× ,×××× ×××××× ×× ×××× ×× ×××××× ××××××
,×××× ××××× :×××××× ×××××× ××××× ×××× ××××× ,×××××××××× ×××××××× ××××
×× ×××× ××××××× ×××× ×× ×××× ××××××× .××××× ××××× ×××× ××××××× ×× ×××××××
×××××× ×× ×××× ×××× ××××××× ×××× ×××× ,×××× ××××××× ×××× ×× ;×××××× ×××××
×× ,×××××× ×××× ××××××× ×××××××× ;×××××× ×× ××××××× ×× ×××××××× ××××× ×××
×××××× ,××××× ×××××××××× :××××××××× ×××××××× ×××× ×××××××× ××××××
××××××× ×× ×××××××× ×× ×× ×× ××××××× ××××××× ××××××× ××××× ×××× .××××××××
×××××××× ××× ×× ,××××××× ××× ×× ×××× ×××× ×××××××× ×××××××× ××××× ××× ,××××
.××××××××

§ 62

xxxxxx xxx ,xxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx ,xx
xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xx xx xxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx :xxxxxxx xx
 ,xx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxx xxxxx
 .(400 §) xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx

§ 63

xx xxx xxxxxx ,xxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxx xxx ,xx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx xx xxx ;xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xx xx xxxxx xx xx xxx .xxxx
xxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx ,xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx ,xxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxx
 .(403 §) xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx ,xxxx xxx

§ 64

xxxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxx xx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxx .xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxx
 xx xxx :xxxx .xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
 xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxx
 xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
 xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxx xxxxxxxx xxx .xxxxxx
 xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xx xx .xxx xxx xx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx
 .(483 ,194 ,146 ,134 §) xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxxx

§ 65

,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
 xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
 xxx xxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xx ,xxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxx ,xxxxxxxxxx
 xx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxx xxxxxx xx
 .(195§ ,xxxxxxxxxxxx .70 § ,[xxxxxxx xx xxx] xxxxxx) xxxxxx xx

§ 66

xx ,xxxx xxxxx xx ,xxxx xx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
 .xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxxxx

§ 67

.xxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxx xx
 xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx ,xxxxxx xxx xx xxxxx xx ,xxxx xx xxx xx xxx
 .xxx xxxxxx xx ,xxx xx xxxxxx

§ 68

xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xx ,xxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx
xxxxx xx ,xxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxx xx ;xx xxx xxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxx
.xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx

§ 69

xxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxx xxxxx xxx ,xxxxxx xx ,xxx ,xxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxx xx
xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxx ;xxx xxxxxxx xxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xx ,xxxxxx ,xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
.xxxxx xxxxxx

§ 70

;xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxx xxxxx ,xxxxx xxxxxx
xxx xxxxx ,xxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xx xx xxx xxxxxxx xxx
.xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xx ,xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxx xxx

§ 71

xx xxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxx xxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxx xxx xxx
xx xxx .xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx ;xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
.xxxx xxxxx xxx

§ 72

xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxx xx
xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx ;xxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxxx xx xxx :xxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxx
.xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx .xxx xxx xxxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxx xxxxxxx

§ 73

xxxxxx xxxxx xxx ,xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xx xx xx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx .xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx ,xxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxx ;xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx
.xxxxxxxxxxxxxx

§ 74

22, 2222222222, 2222222 22222 22222 22222222 222 222222222222
 22222222 2222222 22222222, 2222 222222 22222, 2222 2222; 2222222
 22222 22 22222222222 22222222, 2222 222222 222222, 222222 22 222222
 , 2222222 22222 2222; 22222222 22 222222 222222 22222222 22222 222222
 222 222222222 22222 22 2222, 22222; 222222-2222 22222 2222 2222 2222 22222
 222222 2222 2222 22222222, 22 22222 22222 22 2222, 22222222222 22222 2222 22
 22222 22222 22222222 2222222 22 22 22222 2222 22222222222 222222222222; 22222
 . 2222 22222 22222 22222 2222222 2222

§ 75

22222 222222222 2222222 22222 2222222 22222222 2222222, 22222 2222222
 222222222 2222 2222; 22222222 22222222 22222222, 22222222222 2222222222
 22222 2222 22222222222 22222222, 22222222, 22222 22222222, 2222222 22222222222
 . 222222 2222222 222222 222222 2222222222 22 2222 222222 2222, 22222222222 2222222

§ 76

2222222 222222 2222222 2222 2222 2222222 2222: 2222222 2222 22 2222 22 2222
 2222 22 222222; 22222 2222222 222222222 222222 22 2222, 222222 2222222 2222222
 . 222222222 2222222 222222 2222, 2222 2222 22 22 2222, 22222222222 222222
 2222222 22222222222 22222222222 222222222 2222222222222 2 2222222 2222 222222222222
 . 222222 2222222 2222 222222222 2 222222222 22222222222222222 2222222

§ 77

2222 (22222222 222222 222222 222222 22 222222) 2222222 22 2222 222222 222222 22
 2222222 22222222222 22, 22222 2222222 2222 22 2222, 22222222 2222222 222222
 . 2222222222222 222222222 2222222 22 222222222, 2222222 222222222 2222222

§ 78

22 22222222 22 222222 2222222 222222222 222222222 22 22 222222 2222 22222222222
 2222 22222222 22222222 2222 22222222 222222. 2222222222 2222222 222222 2222 2222222222
 22 2222 2222222-222222 2222222222222 22222222 2222222222 2222; 2222222
 . 222222 222222 22 22222222222 22222222 2222222222, 222222222222222222

§ 79

, 22222222 2222222222 2222222222222222 22222222 222222 2222 222222222 2222222222
 22 22222222222 2222222222 222222 2222 2222222222 2222222222. 2222222222 22222222
 2222222222 22 2222 222222222222 2222222222 22 22, 22222222222 2222222. 22222222222
 . 22 22 22 22222222222222 22, 22222222222222

§ 80

××××××,×××××× ××× ×××××× ×××××× ×××× ××××××× ××× ×××× ×××××
××××× ××××× ×××,××× ××.××××× ××× ×× ×××× ×××× ××××× ×××××
××× ×× ××××× ×× ×××××× ×××× ×× ××.×××××× ××××× ×× ××××× ×××××
××××× ××× ××××.××××× ××××× ××××× ×××× ××××× ×× ×× ×××××,××××
.××× ×××××-×××× ××××××××× ×××××× ×××× ××× ×××,×××

§ 81

×× (××××× ×××× ×××××) ××××× ×××××× ××××××× ××× ××××× ×× ×××××
××××××;××× ××××× ××× ×× ××××× ×××××× ×××××××;××× ××××× ×××
.×××× ×× ××××× ×××× ××××× ××××××

§ 82

×××× ×× ×× ×××××× ×××× ×××× ××,××××××× ××××× ×× ×××××× ××××
×××××) ××× ×× ×××××× ×××,××××× ××××× ××××× ××××××× ××× ××××
××× ×× ×× ××××××××× ×××××,××××× ×× ×× ×××××××× ××××× ××××× ××××
××××× ×××××,××××××××× ×××××××× ××××× ×××× ××× ××,(×××××
××××××× ××××× ×× ××× ××,×××× ×× ×× ××× ××,×××× ×××××××× ×××××××
×××× ××××× ××× ××××××,×××××,×××××× ×××× ×××× ××;×××××× ××
×××××× ×××××× ××××× ××××××× ×××××××× ××××××××,×××××× ××××
.××××××× ×× ××××

§ 83

××× ××××,××××××× ×××××××× ×××××× ××× ××× ×××××× ×××××××× ×××
×× ××××××× ×× ×××× ××××× ×× ×××× ×××××××:×× ×× ××,×××××× ×××
×××× ×× ××,×××× ×××××××× ×× ×××××××× ×× ×× ××××××× ××;×××××× ××××
×××× ×××× ××××××× ××××× ××××× ×× ××××× ×××××××:×××× ××××
×××× ××××××× ××× ××× ××× ××× ××;××××××××××××× ×××××××× ××××××××
.×××××××

§ 84

,××× ×× ×××××× ××××× ×××××× ××××××× ×××××××× ××× ××××× ×× ××
×××× ××× ××××× ×××) ××××××× ××× ××××××× ×× ×× ××,××××× ×××× ×××××
.××××××× ×× ××××××,××××××× ××× ×××××× ×× ×× ××× (××××××× ×××××××

§ 85

,××××××× ××× ×× ××××××× ××××× ××××××× ×× ×××××××× ×××××× ×× ××××
××××××× ××××××× ××× ×××××××× ××××× ×××××××× ××××××× ×× ×××××

§ 86

xxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx ,xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx
xxxxxx xxx :xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxx ,xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx .xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
.xxxxx xxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xx-xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx

§ 87

xx xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
,xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx ,xxxxxx
(247 ,130 ,112 ,248 ,118 ,74 ,62 §) xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx

§ 88

xxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx ,xxxxx ,xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxx
xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxx ;xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx
(sqq., 110, 244-245, 340 18 §) xxxxxxx

§ 89

xxxxxxxx xxx ;xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx ;xxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx ;xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
.xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxx ;xxxxxxxx xxxxxx

§ 90

xx xxxxx xxx ,xxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxx xxx ,xxxxxx ;xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx :xxxxx xxx
xxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx ,xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx ,xxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx ,xxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx ,xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx
,xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxx .xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx ;xxxxxx
xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx ;xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxx
,xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx ,xxxxxx xxx

xx xxx,xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx;xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxx xx xx,xxx xxxxxx,xxxxxx,xxxxxxxx xxx xx,xxxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx xx xxx,xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx
x 4,* xxxxx) xxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxx,xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx
.(¹⁵ x 4,* xxxxxx .278 § .¹⁴ x

xxx

.469'xx,xxxxxx xxxxxxx¹⁴

.x 469'xx,xxxxxx xxxxxxx¹⁵

CosmicPhilosophy.org

/https://il.cosmicphilosophy.org

2025 22-
:

► :GMODebate.org 
 , ,
 , " - - "
 " - - "
 .