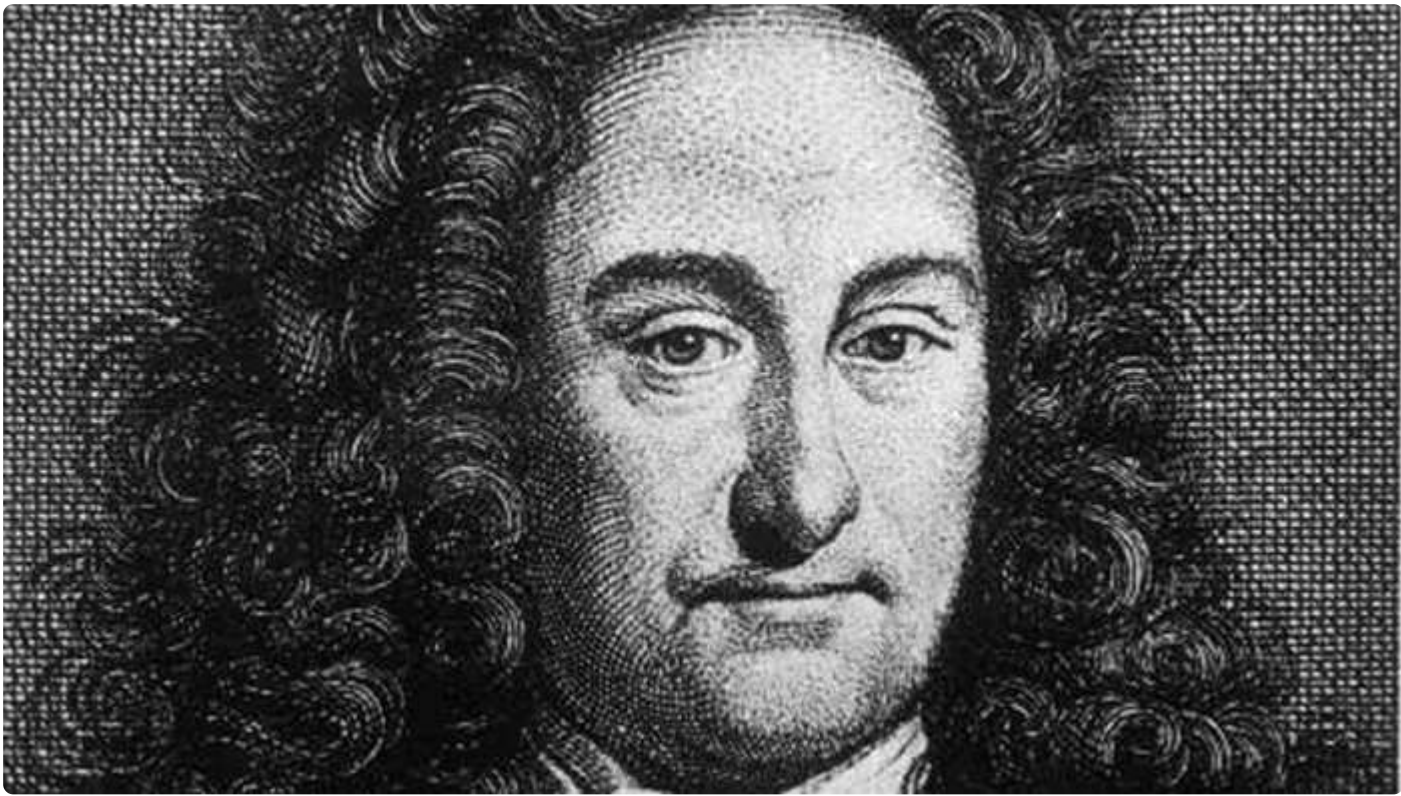




The Monadology

∞ Infinite Monad Theory by philosopher
Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz.

1. ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

[illegible]

§ ☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐: ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐

[illegible]



































[illegible][illegible]

§ × ××××× ××××××× ×× ××××× ×× ××××××××××

§ XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX: XXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX

§ ☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐☐

§ X XXXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XX XX

S

S **x x** **x x x** **x x x x x x x x x** **x x x x x x x x x x** **x x** **x x x x x x x** **x x x x x**

§                                                                                                                                                              

§ **xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx: xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx**

§ xx xxxxxxxx (xxxxxx) xx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxx

§ xxx xxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx

xxxxxxxx

§ **xx** **xxx** **xxxx** **xxxxxx** **xxx** **xxxx** **xxxxxx** **xxxx** **xxxxxx** **xxxxxx** **xxxxxx** **xxxx** **xxx** **xxxxxx** **xxxx**

§ **xx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx: xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx**

§ x x x x x x x x x x : x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x
x x x x x x x x x x x x

§ XX XXXXX XXXXXXXXXX: XXXXX XXXXXXXX XX XXXXX XX XXX

§ **x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x**

"XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"

§ **XX XXXXXX XXXX XX XXXXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXX**

§ **xx** **xxxxxxx** **xx** **xxxxxxxxx** **xxxxxxxxxxxx** **xxxxxxxxxxxx**

§ XX XXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX: XX XXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX

§ **x x** **x x x** **x x x x x** **x x x** **x x x x x x x** **x x x x x x x** **x x x x** **x x x x x x x** **x x x x x x x** **x x x x x x x** **x x x x x**

x x x

§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx:xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx
§	xx	xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxxx xxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx
§	xx	xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx: xxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx-xxxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx (xxxxxxxxxxxx) xx xxxxxxxxxx (xxxxxxxxxxxx) xxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx: xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx- xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx, xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx
§	xx	xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx
§	xx	xxxxx-xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx

§	xx	xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx: xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx xxxxx, xxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx: xx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx: xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxx, xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxx xx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxx: xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxx: xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx
§	xx	xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx, xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx "xxxxxxxx" xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx: xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxx, xxxxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxxxx (xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx) xxxxxx
§	xx	xxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx, xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx-xxxxx: xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxx xxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxx "xxxxx xxx"
§	xx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
§	xx	xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

§ xx xx-xxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx: xxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxx

§ xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx

§ xx xxxxxx-xxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx

§ xx xxxxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx

§ xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx, xxxxxx xx xxxxxx
xxx xxxxxx

§ xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx: xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx

§ xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxx xx xxx

§ xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx

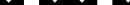
§ xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx: xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxx

§ xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx xxx

§ xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx

§ xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxx

× × × × × 1.



1 714 , 

1712 1714 ,
 ,
 ,
 “ ”,
 ,
 ,
 .
 “ ”

🔭 CosmicPhilosophy.org 2024/2025 42 1720

XXXXXXXXXX XXXX XX XX XXXXXX XXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX

§ X

XXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXXXX XX XX XXXXXX XX, XX XXXX XX XXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX
XX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXX XX XXXXXX XX XXXX (§ 89)

§ X

XXX XXXXX XX XXXX XXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XX XXXX XXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXX XX XXXXXX XX XXXX, XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXX XX
XXXXXX

§ X

XX XXXXXXXXX XXXX XX XXXXXX XX XX XXXXXXXX X XX XXXXXX XX XXXXXX XXXX XX XX
XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXX XXXX, XXXXXXX XXXXXXX, XXXXXXX, XX XXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXX
XX XXXXXX XXXX XX XXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXX XXXX; XXXX, XX XXXXXXXXXX XX,
XX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXX

§ X

XX XX XXXXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX XX XX XXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXX XX; XXXXXXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXX, X XX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX
XXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XX XX XXXXXX XX, XX XXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX, XXXXXXX
XX XXXXXX XX XXXX; XXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXX XXXXXX XX, XXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX
XXXX, XXXXXXX XXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXX XX XXXXXX XXX XXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX
XXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXX, X XX XXXXXX XXXX XXXXXX XXXX, XXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX X XX XXXXXXXXXX, X
XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXX XXXXXX XX XX XXXXXX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXX XXXXXX

§ X

XXXX XX XXXXXXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX, XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXX
XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX, XX
XXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXX XXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XX XXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX;
XXXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXX XX XX XXXXXX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX XX X XXXXXX XX; XX
XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXX XXXXXX XX, XX XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX,
XXXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXX XX XXXXXX XXXXXX: XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXX

xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx, xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxx xx, xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

§ x

xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx xx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx, xx xxxxx
xxx xx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx x xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx

§ xx

xxx xx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx
xxxxx xx, xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx, xx xx xx xx xx
xxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx

§ xx

xx xxxxx xxxxx xxx, xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx xxx, xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx (§ 396, § 900)xx

§ xx

xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xx
xxxxx xxxxxxx, xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx
xxx

§ xx

xx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xx,
xxx xxxxxxx xx xx xxx xxxxxx xxx; xx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx, xxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxx x xxxxxx

§ xx

xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx, xx xxxxxx xxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx, xx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xx, xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx, xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx

xx xxx xx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xx, xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxx xxxxx, xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xxx
xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx; xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xx xxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx, xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx
xx xxxxx, xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx
xx xx xxxxx xx xxxxxx

§ xx

xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx, xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxx xx: xx xx xx xx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxx xx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxx, xxxxxx
xx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx, xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx, xx
xx xxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx

§ xx

xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxx, xx xx xxxxx
xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx, xxxxxx xxx
xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xx xxxxxxx xxx xx
xxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx, xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxx; xx xxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx
xx, xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxx

§ xx

xxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxx xx xx xx xx
xxxxxxxx xxxxx xx, xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx, xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx,
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx, xxxxxx xxxxx, xxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxx; xx xxx
xxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxx xxx, xxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx, xxxxx
xxxx xxxxxxx xx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx,
xx xxx xx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx, x xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xx, xxxxxxx,
xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx (xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx **, 2 b⁵)xx

§ ☒ ☒

XXX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXX XXXX XXXXXX
 XX XXXXX XX, XXXXXXXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XX (XXXXXX XX
 XXXXXXXXX), XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XX (XXXXXXXXXXXX) XX XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXX
 XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XX XX XX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XX (§ 87)X

§ ☒ ☒

[illegible]

§ ☒ ☒

§ 64(2)(b) requires that the defendant be "in a position to be a party to the crime." The People argue that the defendant was in a position to be a party to the crime because he was in the same room as the victim and the defendant was in a position to be a party to the crime.

§ ☒ ☒

xx xxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xx xx xx xxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx
 xxxxx xxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx; xxxxxxxxxx xx x
 xx xxxxx xx xxxxx xx, x xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx
 xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxx xx: xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx
 xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx, xxxxx xxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx, xx xxxxxxxxxx
 xxxxxxxxxx xxxx xxxxxx xx; xxxxx xx xxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxx
 xxxxxx xx, xxxxxx xxxxxxxx x xxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx
 xxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx
 xx xxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx

§ ☒ ☒

xx xxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xx, xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxx xx (§ 360);

§ xx

xxxxx, xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx
xx, xx xxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx, xxx
xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xx; xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx
xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xx x xxxxxx xx, xxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx
xxxxx xxx xx xx x xxxxx xx (§ 401-403) x

§ xx

xxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxx xx, xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx x xxxxx, xx xx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxx

§ xx

xx xx xx xxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx
xxx, xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx, xx
xxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx,
xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx, xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx, xx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx, xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx, xxx
xxx xx xxxxx xxx xx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xx
xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxx

§ xx

xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx, xx
xxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx xx, xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx, xx xxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx
xxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx xx xx, xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxx xx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx: xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx, xx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx
xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx (xxxxxxxxxxx.⁶, §
65) x

§ ☒ ☒

XXX XXXXXX XXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXX XXX XXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXX
 XX, XX XX XX XXXXX XXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XX XXXX XXXX
 XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XXXX XXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXX XX XX XXXX XXXX XXX XXXXXXXX XXXX

§ ☒ ☒

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXX, XXXXXX XXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXX;
 XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXX, XXXXXXX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XX; XX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXX-XXXXXXXX XXXX XXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXX, XX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXX XXX XXXX
 XXXXX, XX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXX XXXX XXXXXXX XXXX, XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXX XX
 XXXXXXX XXXX XXX XXXX XXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXX
 XXXXX XXXX

§ ☒ ☒

XXXXX XXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXX XXX XX XXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXX XX XXXX XXXXX XX XX XXXXX XXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX
 XX; XXXXX XXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XX XX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XX XXXX
 XXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX, XX XX XXXXXXXXX

§ ☒ ☒

[illegible]

§

XXXXXXXX XX XXXXXX XXXXX XX XX XX XXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXXXX XX

XXXXXXXX XXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XX XXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXX,

§ 44, § 196)

§

§ 44, § 196)

§

§ 170, 174, 189, § 280-282, § 367. 3)

§

§

§ 36, 37, 44, 45, 49, 52, 121-122, 337, 340-344)

§

§ 1. (1) The purpose of the present law is to ensure that the rights of the citizens of the Republic of Latvia are protected in accordance with the principles of the rule of law and the separation of powers. (2) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities.

§ 2.

(1) The State shall ensure the protection of the rights of the citizens of the Republic of Latvia and the implementation of the principles of the rule of law and the separation of powers. (2) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (3) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (4) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (5) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities.

§ 3.

(1) The State shall ensure the protection of the rights of the citizens of the Republic of Latvia and the implementation of the principles of the rule of law and the separation of powers. (2) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (3) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (4) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (5) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities.

§ 4.

(1) The State shall ensure the protection of the rights of the citizens of the Republic of Latvia and the implementation of the principles of the rule of law and the separation of powers. (2) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (3) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (4) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (5) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities.

§ 5.

(1) The State shall ensure the protection of the rights of the citizens of the Republic of Latvia and the implementation of the principles of the rule of law and the separation of powers. (2) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (3) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (4) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (5) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities.

§ 6.

(1) The State shall ensure the protection of the rights of the citizens of the Republic of Latvia and the implementation of the principles of the rule of law and the separation of powers. (2) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (3) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (4) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (5) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (6) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (7) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (8) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (9) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities. (10) The law shall apply to the activities of the State and the municipalities.

§ 7.

xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx, xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxx, xx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xx
xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxx xxxxx xxx
xxxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxx
xxxxx xx xxxxx xx (§ 20, 27-30, 153, 167, 377 xx xxx)

§ xx

xx xx xxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxx x xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx, xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxx xx xx, xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx, xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx, xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx
xxx, xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx, x
xxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx, xxxxxx xxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx (§ 20)

§ xx

xxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx, xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx
xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx, xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx; xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxx, xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xx, xx
xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx (§ 184-189,
335)

§ xx

xx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx (xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx) xx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxx xx xx xxx xx xxxxx xx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxx xxx xx xx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx, xxx xx xxx xxxxx xx, xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx, xxx
xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx, xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx a priori xxxxxx
xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxx a posteriori xx xxxxxx xxxxx xx
xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx, xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxx xx, xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxx
xxxxxxx xxx xx

§ xx

xxx xxxxx xx, xx xxx xxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx xx xx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx
xxxxx xxx

§ xx

xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xx, xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx,
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx
xxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx, xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xx
xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx (§ 9, 54, 65-66, 201. xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
3)xx

§ xx

xx xxx xx xxxxxxxx, xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx
xxxxx xxx, xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx, xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx; xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xx, xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xx: xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx,
xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx; xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxx (§ 66)xx

§ xx

xx, xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxx
xx xx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx, xxxxxx xx xxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxx, xx xxx xx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx xx (§ 8, 10, 44, 173, 196 xx xxx, 225, 414-416)xx

§ xx

xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx; xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx
xxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xx (§ 74, 167, 350, 201, 130, 352, 345 xx xxx, 354)xx

§ xx

xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx, xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xx, xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx, xx xxxxx
xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xx (§ 8,7, 80, 84, 119, 204, 206, 208.
xxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx 1, xxxxxxxx 8)

§ xx

xx xx xxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx
xxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx, xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxx xx xx xxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxx, xx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx (§ 130,360)

§ xx

xx, xxxxx xx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxxx xxxxx xx, xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx;
xxx xxxxxxx, xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx, xxxxx xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx, xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx

§ xx

xx xxx xx xxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xx, xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx, xxxxxxx, xx xxxxxx xxxxx
xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxx xx (§ 120, 124, 241 xxx, 214,
243, 275)

§ xx

xx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx (xxxxx xxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xx)
xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xx: xx xx xx
xxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx, xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx (xxx
xxxxxxxxxxx) xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx, xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxx xx xxx xx, xxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxx, xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx
xxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx, xxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxx

§ xx

×××× ×× ××××××× ×××× ×× ×× ××××××× ×× ×××× ×××× ××× ××× ××
×××××××××, ×××××, ×××××××××, ×××××××××××, ××××××× ×× ×× ×××××
×××

§ ××

×××××× ×× ×××××××× ××× ×× ×× ××××× ×× ××× ××××× ×× ×× ×××××××
×× ××× ××××× ×× ××× ××× ×××× ×× ×××× ××× ××××× ×××× ×× ×××××××××
××××, ×××××× ×× ××××××××× ×××, ×××× ×××××× ×× ××××××××× ×××× ××
××× ×× ××××× ×× ××× ×× ××××× ×××

§ ××

×× ×××××× ××××× ×× ××××× ×× ××× ×× ×××××× ×× ×××, ×× ××××× ××
××××××× ×× ××× ×× ××××, × ×× ×××× ×× ×× × ×× ××××; ××× ×× ×× ××××
×××××× ×××× ×××, ××××× ×××××× ××××× ×××××× ×× ××××××
××××××××× ××××

§ ××

×× ×××××× ×××××××××× ××× ××× ×× ×××××××, ××××, ××× ×××× ××, ×××
××××××× ××××, ××× ×××× ×××× ××××× ×××××× ××; ×××× ×××× ×× ××××
×× ××××× ××× ××× ×× ××××× ×××× ×××× ×× ×××××××× ××× ×× ×××××××
×× ×××××××××, ××× ×××× ××, ××××× ××××, ×××× ××××× ×××××××× ××
×××××××

§ ××

×××× ×× ×××××× ×××× ×× ×× ×××××××× ××××× ×××× ××× ×× ××××××
×××××××× ×××× ×× ×× ××××××× ××× ××××× ××; ××××× ×× ×××××× ××××
×× ××× ×××× ×××××, ×××××, ×××××××××× ×× ××× ×××, ×××××× ××
×××××××× ×× ×××× ××××××××× ×× ××××××× ××××× ×××× ×××

§ ××

××××× ××× ××××× ×× ××× ×× ×××× ××××× ×××××, ×××××××××× ××××
××××× ×× ××× ××××, ×× ×××××××× ××××× ×× ××× ××××××× ×× ××
×××××××××× ×× ××× ×× ×× ××××× ×× ××× ×××× ×××× ×× ×××× ×××××××
××, ×× ××××××××××××××× ×× ×××× ×××××× ××××× ×× ×××××××××× ×××× ××
×× ××××× ××××× ××××× ×× ××× ××××× ××××× ×××××××× ××× ×××× ××××××

××××××× ××× ××× ×××× ××××××; ×× ××× ×××××× ××××× ×××××× ×××× ××
××××××× ×××× ××××

§ ××

×× ×××××× ××××× ××××-×××× ×× ×××××× ×× ×××× ××××× ××, ×××× ××
××× ×× ×× ××× ×××× ××× ××××× ×× ××××× × ××; ×× ×××××××××× ×××
××××× ××××××××× ×××× ××, ××××× ××× ×× ××××× ×× ××××××××××× ××
××××××× ×× ×××××× ×××× ××××: × ×× ×××× ××× ×× ××× ×××××××× ×××,
×× × ×× ×××× ×××× ×× ×××××××× ×××× ××××× ×× ×××× ××× ×× ××× ×××

§ ××

××× ×××× ×× ×× × ×× ××× ××××× ×××× ×××× ××, ×× × ×× ××××× ××××××
×××× ×××××× ×××, ×× ××××× ×× ××××× ××× ××××× ××× ×× ×××× ××
×××× ×××× ××× ×× ××××× ×× ×××××× ××; ×××× ×××× ×× ×××××× ××××
×××, ×× ××××××× ×× ×××× ×××

§ ××

××××××××× ×××××, ××××××××××××, ×× ×××××××× ×× ××××××××× ×× ××××
×××××× ××× ×××; ××××× ××, ×× ×××××, ×××××× ×× ×××××××××× ×× ×××
×× ×××× ××××××××× ×× ×× ××× ××× ×× ×× ×××××××× ×× ××××××××× ××××
××× ×× ×××××××× ×× ×××× ×× ×××××××× ×××× ××××; ××××× ×××××× ×××××
××, ×××××× ×××××××× ××× ×× ××× ××××××-×××××××× ××; ×× ×××× ××× ××
×× × ×××× ××××××××× ×××× ××××××××× ×× ×××× ×× ×××× ××, ××××× ××
×××× ××× ×× ××××× ×× ××, ×× ×× ××××× ×××, ××××××× ××; ×× ××××××××
×× ××××××× ×× ×× ××××××× ×××× ×× ×××× ××××××××× ×× ××× ×××××× ××××
××× ×× ×××× ×× ××××× ×××××××× ×× ××××××× ×× ××××

§ ××

×× ××××××, ×××××× ×× ××× ××××××××× ×× ××××××× ×× ×××× ×××××××××
×× ×××× ×× ××××× ×××× ×××, ×××××× ×××××× ×××; ××××× ×××××× ×× ××
×××× ×××××××× ××× ××××× ×××, ×××××××× ×××××××, ×××× ××××××××××× ××
××× ××××× ××××× ×××, ×××××× ××× ×× ××××× ××××× ×××, ×× ×××× ××××× ×××
××× ×× ××××× ×××× ×× ××××× ××××

§ ××

xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xx: xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx
xx xxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx, xx xx
xxxxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx; xx x xxxxx xxx xxxxx xxxxx
xxxxx, xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxx
xxxxxx xx xx a posteriori xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xx xxx, xxxxx a priori
xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxx xxx

§ xx

xx xxxxxxxx xx xxx xx xxxxx xx xx x xxxxx xxxxxx (xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxx) xxxxxxxx xx, xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx, xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxx xxx xx xxxxx xx xxxxx xx, xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx
xxxxx xxx

§ xx

xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx
xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xx; xx xx xxx
xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxxxx-xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx,
xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx

§ xx

xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx, xxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx,
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx, xx xxxxxx xx xxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx

§ xx

xxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxx xx xxxxxx,
xxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx,
xxxxx xxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxx
xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxx
xx, xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx, xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx

§ xx

§ ☐ ☐

[illegible]

§ ☒ ☒

XXXX XX XXXX XXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXX XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXX, XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXX XXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX
 XX, XXXXX XXXXX XX XX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XX
 XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XX XXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XX XXXX, XXXXXXXXX, XXXXXX XX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXX XXXX, XXXXXXXXX, XXXXXX XX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XX XXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXX XXXX XX XXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 XX XXXXXXX XXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXX XXXX XXXXXXX XXX XXXX (§ 62, 74, 118, 248, 112, 130,
 247)

§ ☐ ☐

xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx
 xx xxxxx xx xx xx xxxxxx xxx, xx xx xx xxxxxxxx xx xxx xx xxxxx xx
 xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
 xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx; xxx xx xxxxx xx xxxxx xx
 xxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxx (§ 18 sqq., 110, 244-245, 340)xx

§ ☒ ☒

[illegible]

§ ☒ ☒

xxx xxx, xx xxxxxx xxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xx, xx xxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxx: xx xx xxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxx; xxxxxx xxxxx xxx xx
xxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx, xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxx, xx xx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx, xxxxx xx xxxxxx, xxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxx, xx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxx xx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx xxxxx;
xx xxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx, xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx
xxx xx xxxxx xx, xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx; xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xx
xxx xx xxxxxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xxx xxxxxx, xx
xx xxxxxxxx xx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx
xx, xx xxx xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx; x xxxxx xxxxxxxx xxx
xx, xxxxxx xxxxxx xxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xx xx, xxx xx xxxxxx xx xxxxxxxxxx xx
xxxxxx xxx, xxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxx, x xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxx
xx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxx xxxxx xxx, xxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx
xx xxx xxx xx xx xxxxxx xxxxxx xx xxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxx xxxxxx, xx xxxxx
xxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxx xxxxxx xx (Préf. *, 4 a b¹⁴. § 278. Préf. *, 4 b¹⁵)x

¹⁴ Édit. Erdm., p. 469.

¹⁵ Édit. Erdm., p. 469 b.





CosmicPhilosophy.org

<https://hi.cosmicphilosophy.org/>

22 2025

► [GMODEbate.org](https://gmodebate.org/): ,
,""
,""
XXXXXX
XX XXXX